

The fundamentals of English grammar

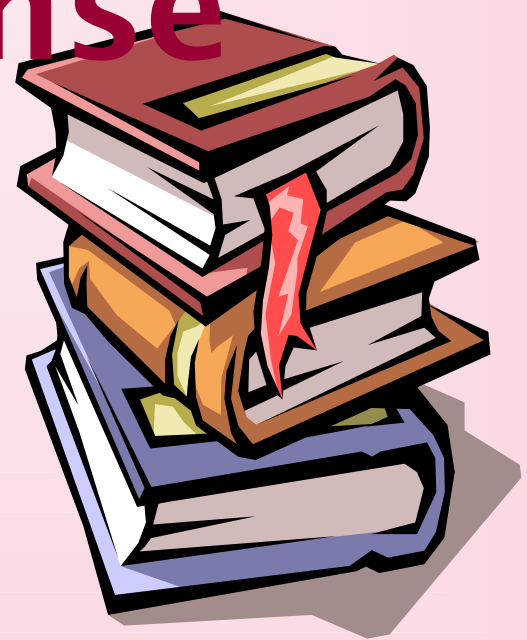


The Present Continuous Tense

???

What is
she doing?

She is
dreaming...



The Present Continuous Tense

(Настоящее длительное время)



употребляется для обозначения действия, происходящего в данный момент, в момент речи или в период времени, включающий данный момент.

V – verb
(глагол)

TO + V^{ing}
BE

a

I'm

ar

e

yo
u

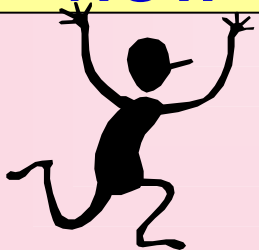
we

the
v

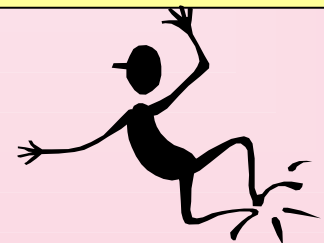
is

he
sh
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NOW




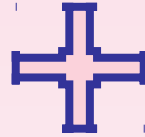
AT THE MOMENT



PRESENT CONTINUOUS



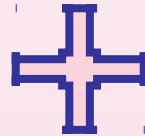
am



V+ing



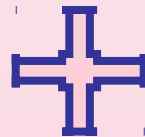
is



V+ing



are



V+ing

Statements, questions and negations

Утвердительное предложение

He **is** writing.

Вопросительное предложение

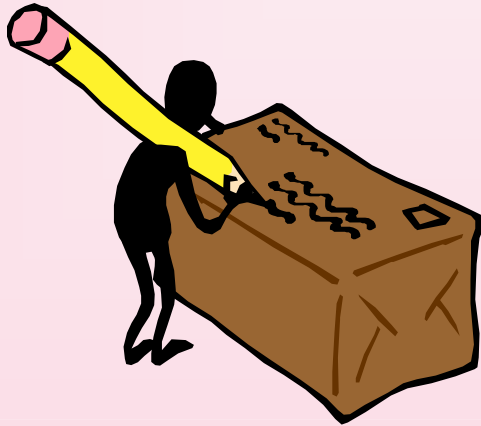
He is writing.

Is he writing?

Отрицательное предложение

He is **not** writing.

Короткие ответы
Short answers



Yes, he is.



No, he isn't.



Специальные вопросы



Wh-questions:

Where

What

Why

Whose



am
is
are



подлежащее



Ving

Вопрос, начинающийся с **When** не задаётся во времени Present Continuous, т.к. в предложении речь идет именно о действии, которое происходит в данный момент.

Вопрос к подлежащему (Who)

Вопрос к подлежащему во времени Present Continuous задается в

3 лице ед. ч. => **Who is + Ving !!!**

Remember!



watch *ing*

mak*ing*

eat*ing*

com*ing*

read*ing*

driv*ing*

stud*y*ing

rid*ing*

run *n*ing

jump*ing*

Present Continuous and Present Simple



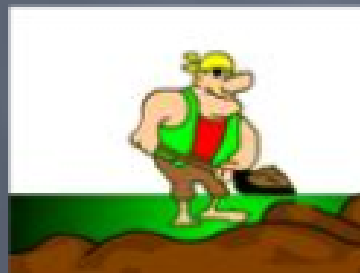
1. The girl enjoys eating apples but now she's eating a banana.



2. The boy usually likes watching TV but now he's playing.



3. Mary often plays with her friends but today she is crying.



4. Henry likes planting flowers but at the moment he is digging.



5. Pete does sport every Sunday. He is cycling now.

ты, НИКОГДА не употребляющиеся в форме Conti

like (нравится)

want (хотеть)

know (знать)

prefer (предпочитать)

need (нуждаться)

love (любить)

remember (помнить)

understand (понимать)

hate (ненавидеть)

forget (забывать)

believe (верить)

depend (зависеть)

Exercises

Listen and write what he
is doing.



What are they doing?

He is playing hockey.



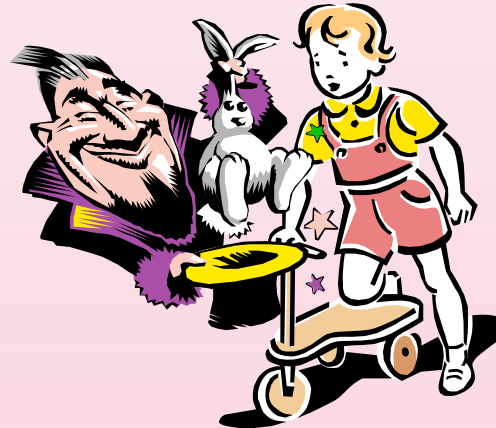
They are singing.

She is dancing.



He is talking.

He is making
a magic spell.



He is riding.

What are they doing?



They are playing the piano.

They are driving the car.

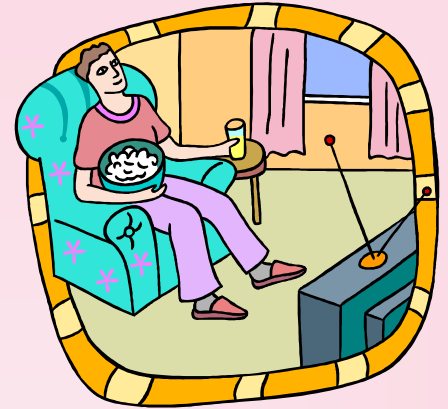


They are playing volleyball.

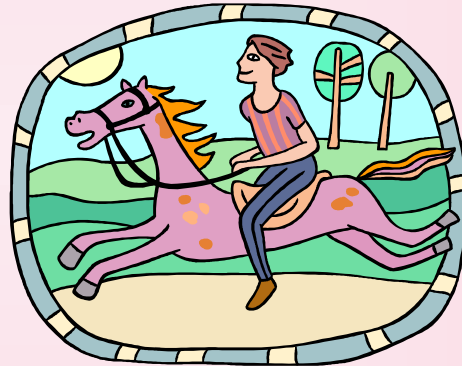


What is he doing?

He is watching TV.



He is riding a horse.



He is reading the newspaper.



Make the sentences.

- **/into/ Jack/ is/ water/ .
/falling/ the/**
- **Jack is falling into the
water.**
- **/is/ He/ the/ putting/ into/
boat/ the/ bag/. /not/**
- **He is not putting the bag
into the boat.**

Read, look at the pictures and choose the answer.

Is he running?



Is he sleeping?



Is he swimming?



Is he eating?



Yes, he is.

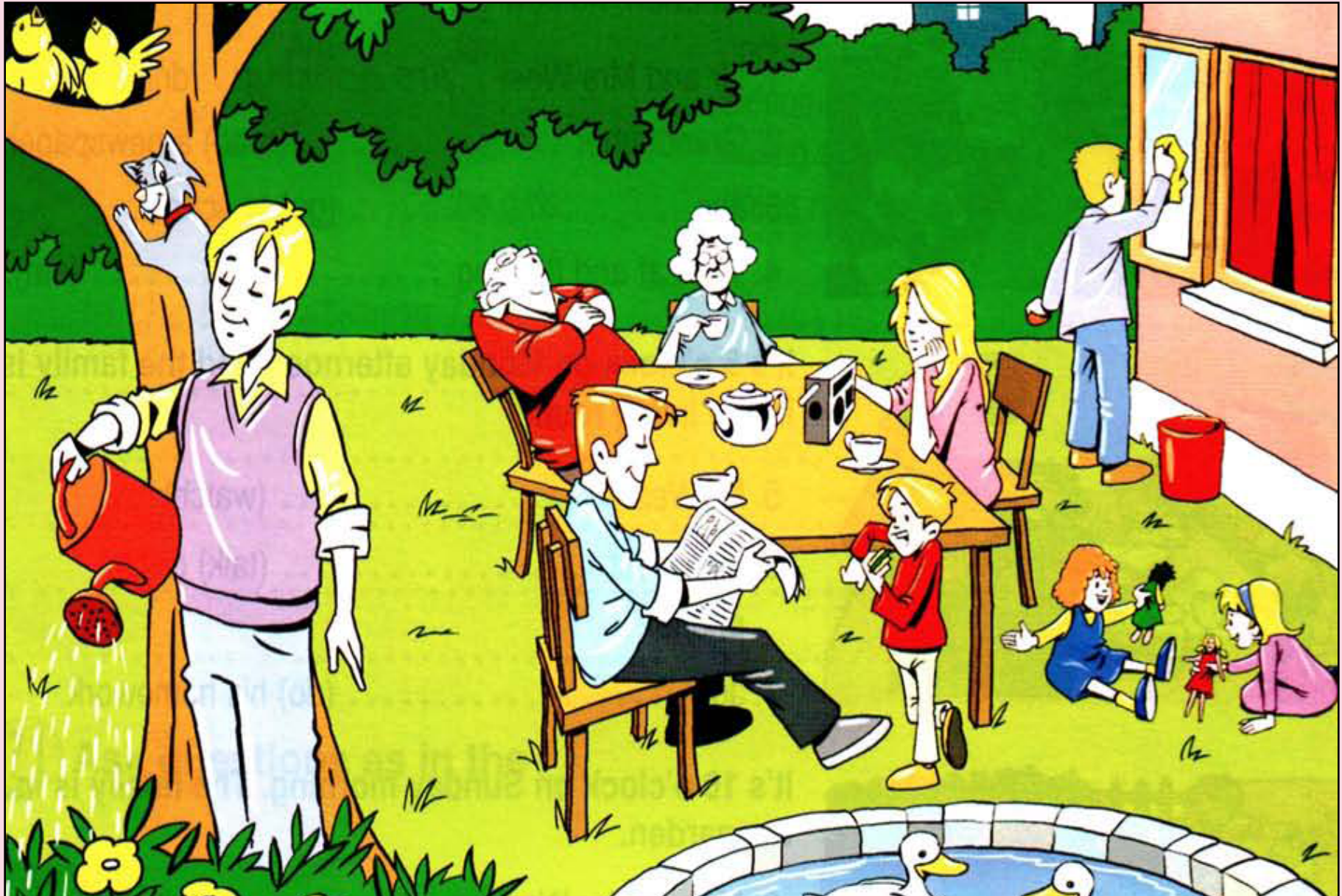
No, he isn't.

Open the brackets



- I (to go) to school **am going** now.
- He (to help) his father **is helping**.
- They (to go) to the river **are going**.
- He (to sleep) **is sleeping** now.
- We (to drink) tea **are drinking**.
- My mother (not to work) at the office **isn't working** now.
Are you working
- You (to work) now? **am not sleeping**
- I (not to sleep) now. **What are you doing**
- What you (to do) now? **Where are they going**
- Where they (to go) now? **isn't drinking**
- She (not to drink) coffee now.

Describe the picture



Describe the picture

It's 7 o'clock on Monday morning. The family is in the kitchen.



Characters:

Mr. and Mrs. West

Grandfather

Joe

Cat Tommy

Dog Bim

Describe the picture

It's 5 o'clock on Monday afternoon. The family is in the living room.



Characters:

Mr. West

Mrs. West

Joe

Cat Tommy

Dog Bim

Describe the picture

It's 10 o'clock on Sunday morning. The family is in the garden.



Characters:

Mr. and Mrs. West

Grandfather

Grandmother

Joe

David

Cat Tommy

Dog Bim

Put questions to the sentences and make them negative

They are listening to music in the yard now.

- Who is listening to music in the yard now?
- What are they listening to in the yard now?
- Where are they listening to music now?
- They are not listening to music in the yard now.



Mary is drinking an orange juice now because she is very thirsty.

- Who is drinking an orange juice now?
- What is Mary drinking now?
- What juice is Mary drinking now?
- Why is Mary drinking an orange juice now?
- Mary is not drinking an orange juice now because she is not thirsty.

Peter and Julia are arranging the party for their younger sister now.

- Who is arranging the party for their younger sister now?



THE END

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